

HF Digital Communications

for beginners

Psk31, Rtty, Sstv

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RECEIVE MODE

psk31

Phase Shift Keying @ 31 baud / 31 hertz

Minimum Configuration

SW Radio, Computer, Microphone



Sound Card Mic-In

Radio Setup psk31

```
• SSB/CW (USB) ← Receiver Mode
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- 14.070 mhz

```
[20 meters] ← Day time
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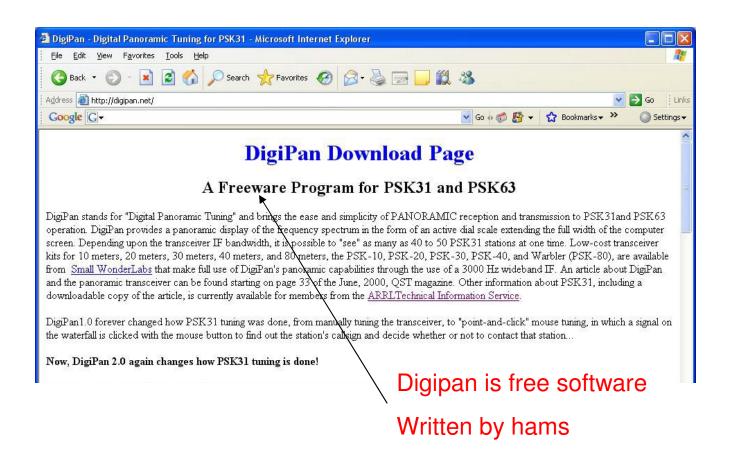
• 7.070 mhz [40 meters] ← Early evenings

3.580 mhz [80 meters] ← Night time

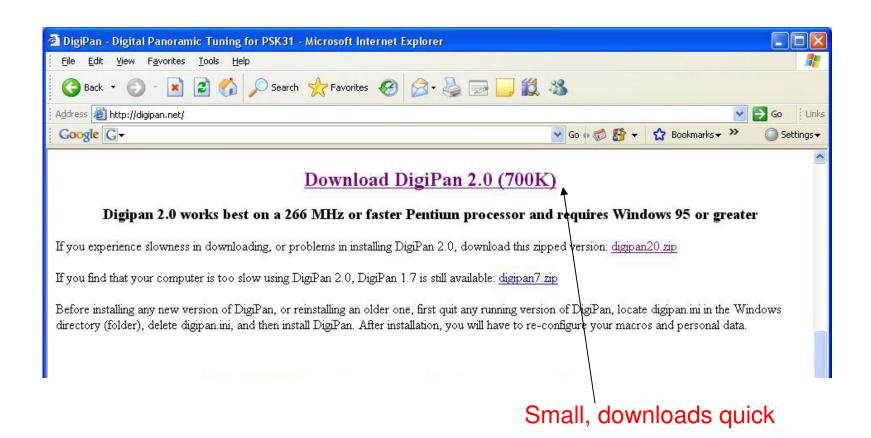
3 popular bands

Digipan is Freeware

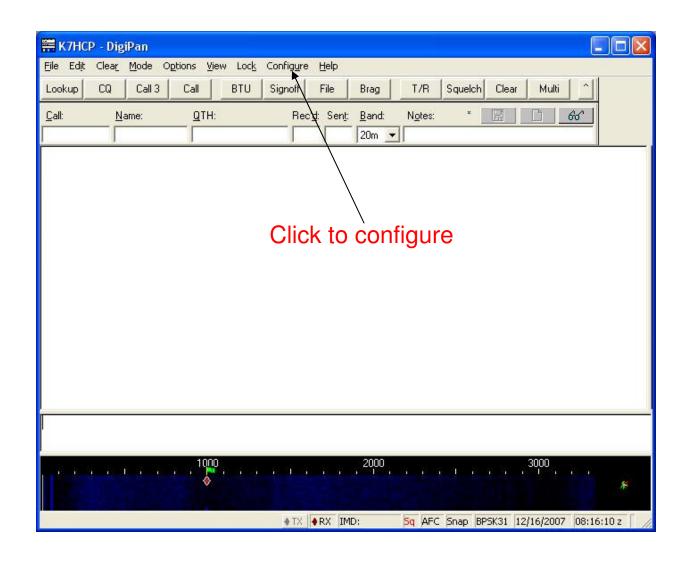
http://digipan.net



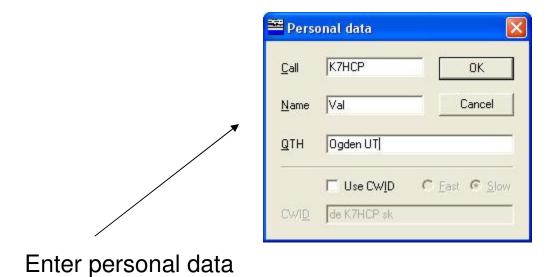
Download Digipan



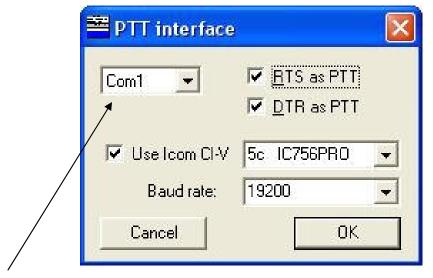
Initial Program Screen



Configure Personal Information

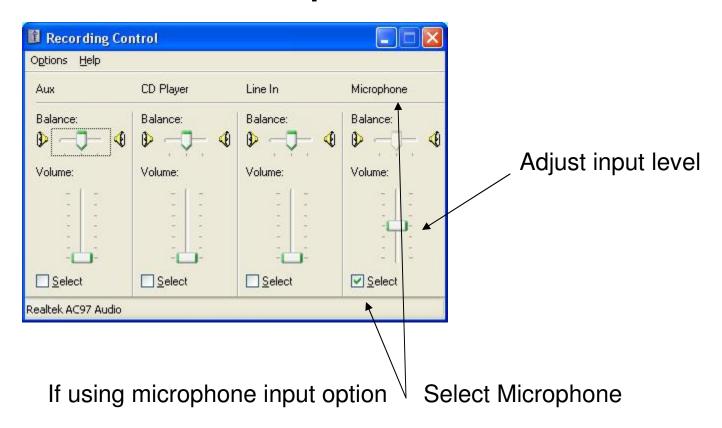


Configure PC Com Port

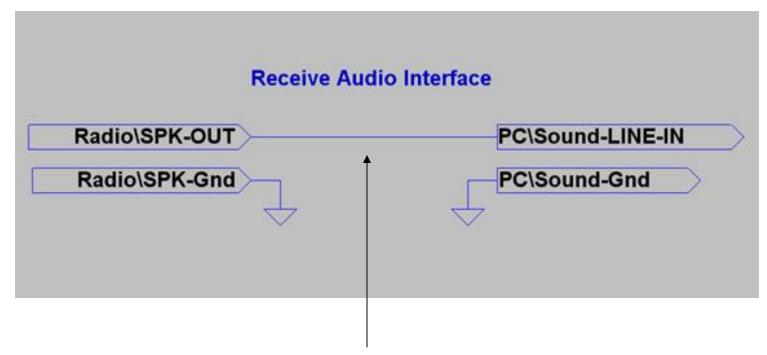


Select com port #

Receive - Microphone Gain



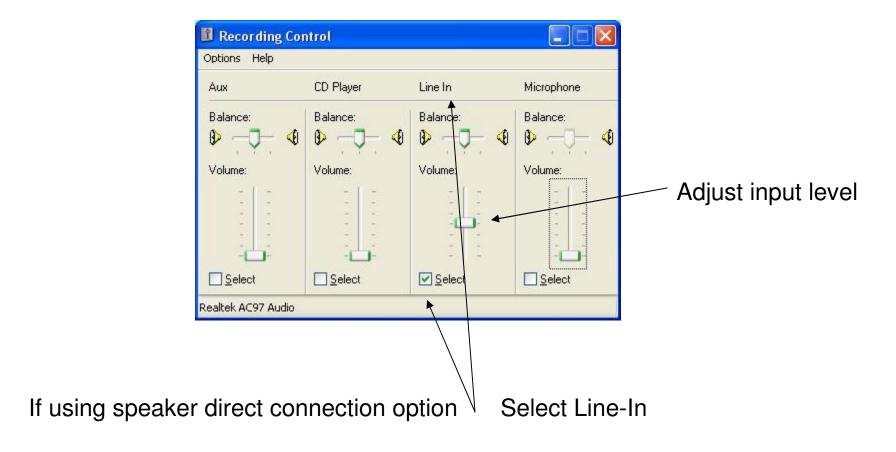
Speaker-Out >>> Line-In



Direct connection - preferred method

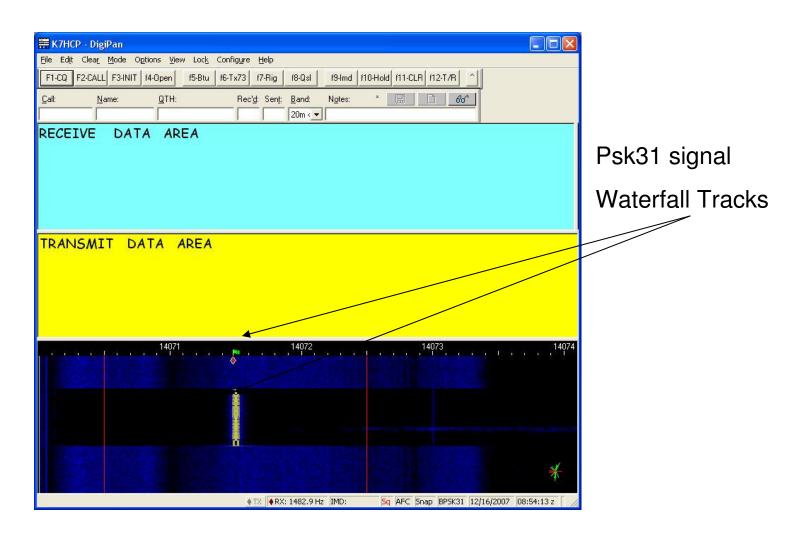
Use direct connect stereo cable instead of microphone

Receive - Line In Gain

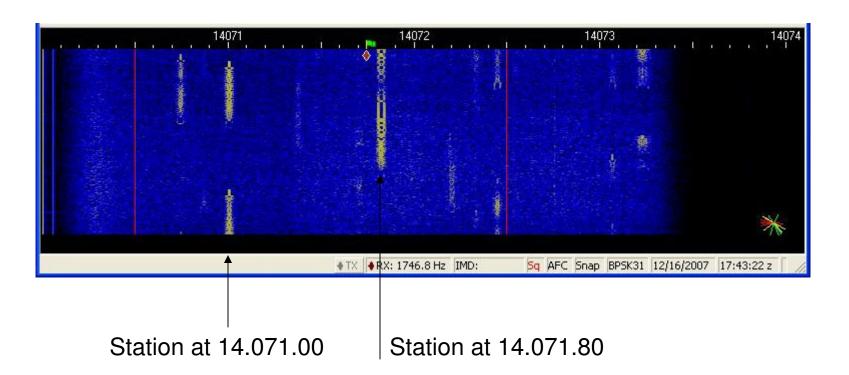


Display Screen Areas

Receive Data, Transmit Data, Waterfall

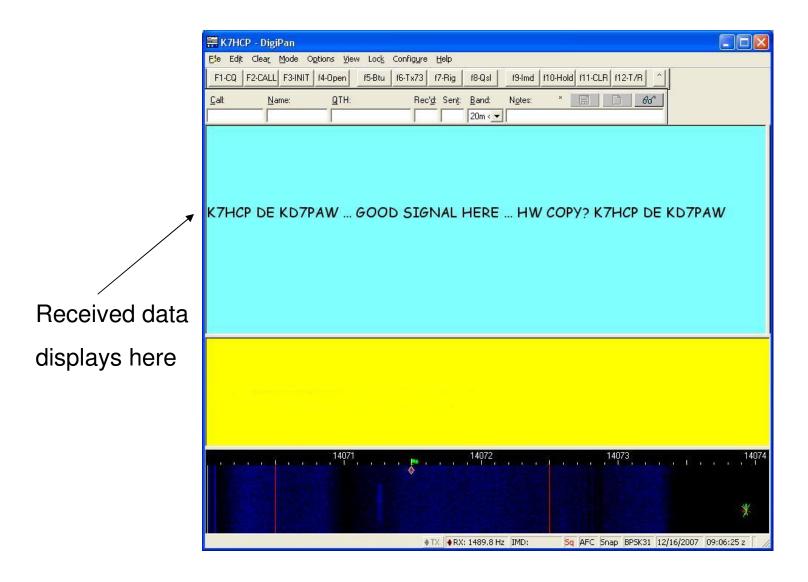


Water Fall - Tuning Area



Tune with your mouse pointer – just click desired "track" to decode

Receive Data Decode

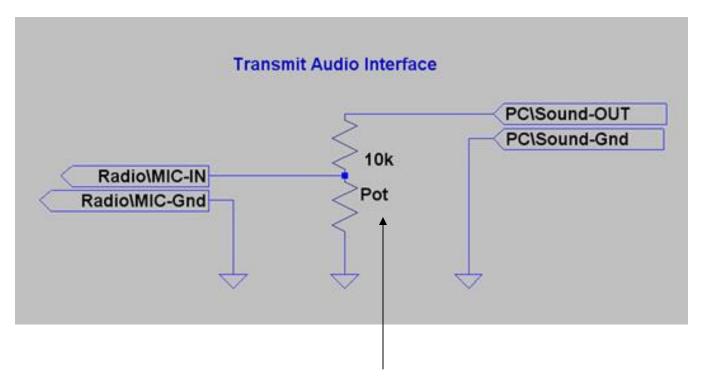


TRANSMIT MODE

psk31

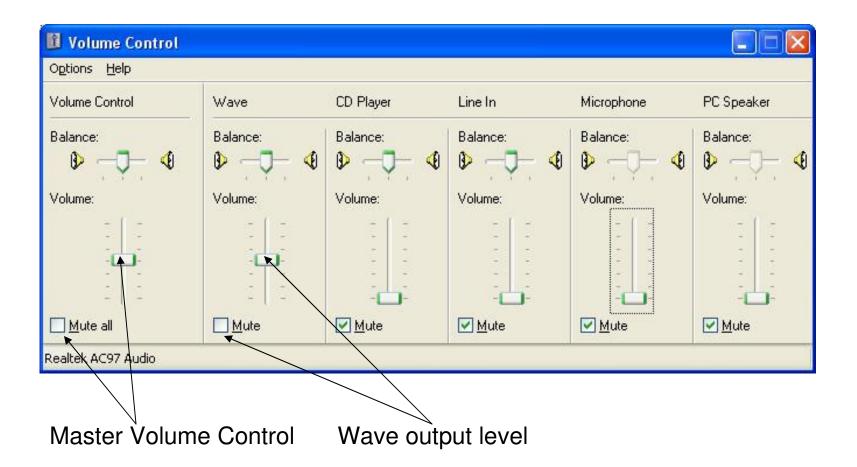
Phase Shift Keying @ 31 baud / 31 hertz

Sound-Out >>> Mic-In

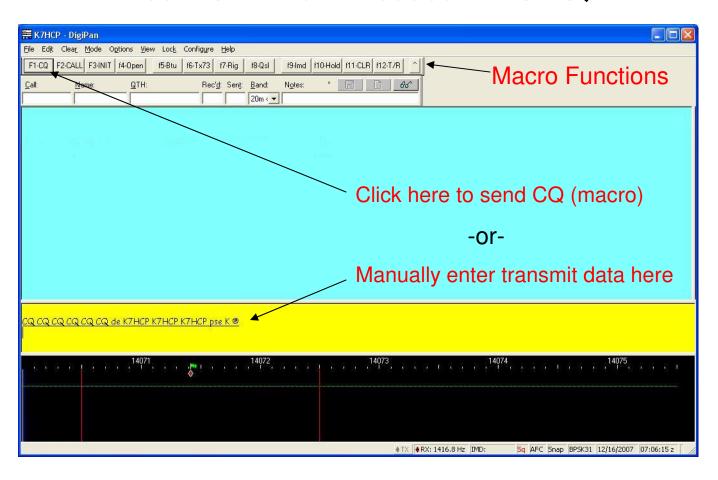


Various radios require different mic level settings

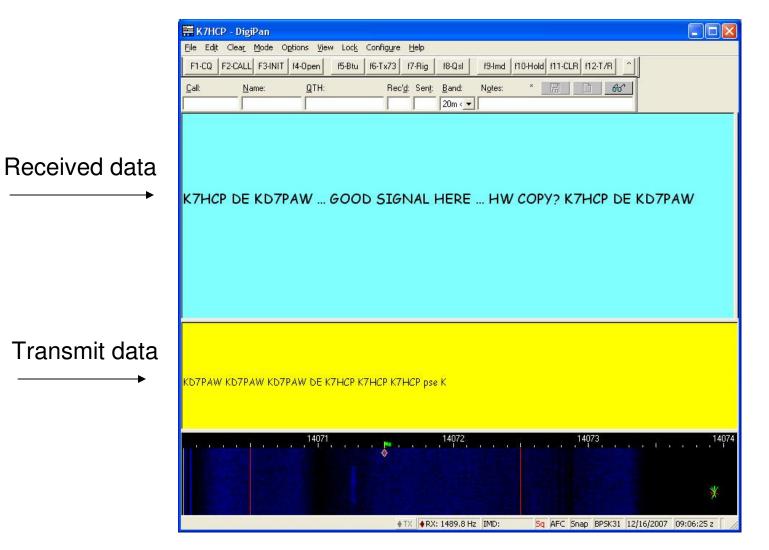
Transmit Audio Gain



Transmit Data - CQ



PSK31 QSO

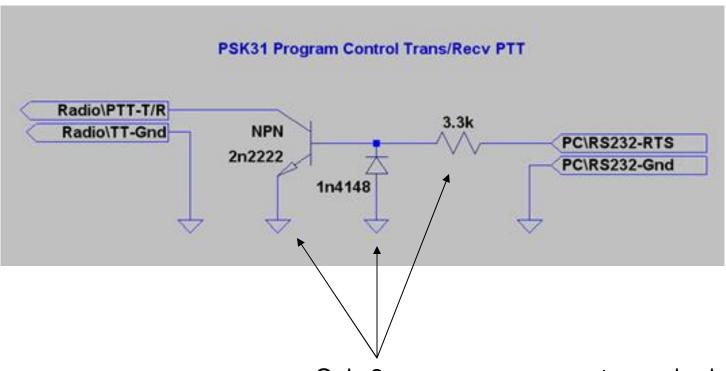


PROGRAM CONTROLLED PTT

Automatic Trans / Recv switch over

Basic PTT Interface

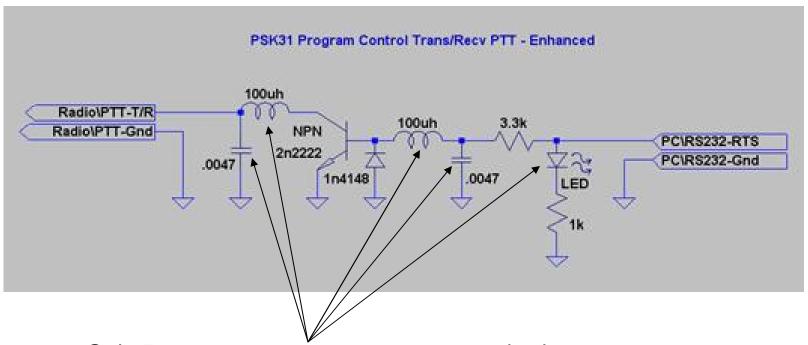
PC RS232 >>> Radio PTT



Only 3 common components required

Enhanced PTT Interface

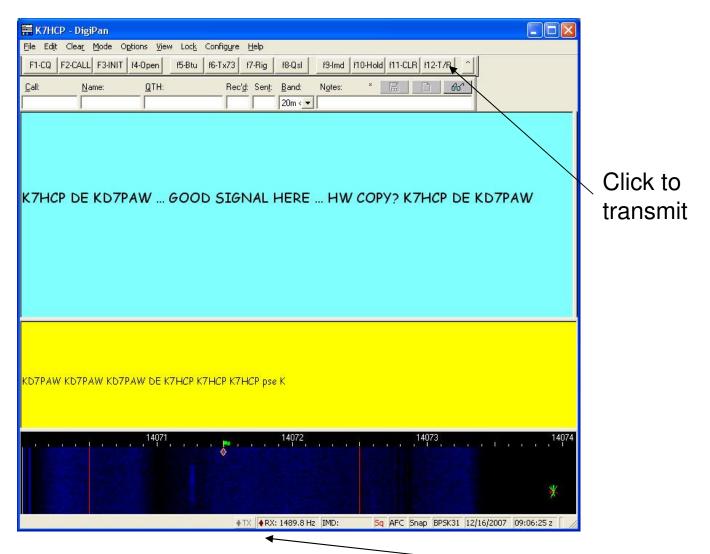
PC RS232 >>> Radio PTT



Only 5 more common components required...

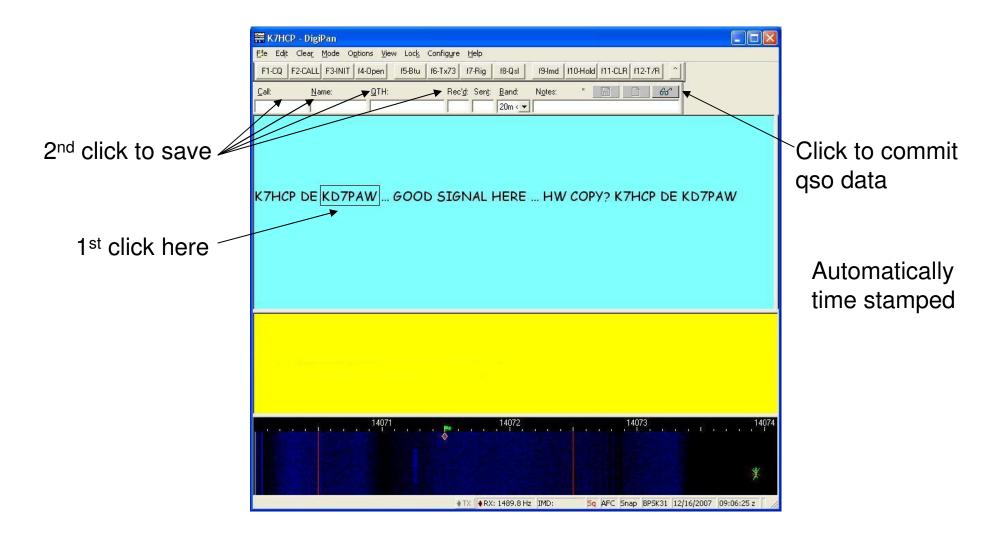
Provides enhanced RF isolation / protection + Xmit indicator LED

Trans / Recv



- OR- Click to transmit

LOGGING QSO DATA



PSK vari-code

Most frequently used characters assigned fewest number of bits

Optimized for lower case

The Varicode alphabet

ASCII	Varicode.	ASCII	Varicode.	ASCII	Varicode.
0x00	1010101011	*	101101111	Т	1101101
0x01	1011011011	+	111011111	Ü	101010111
0x02	1011101101	-	1110101	~	110110101
0x03	1101110111	<u> -</u>	110101	W	101011101
0x04	1011101011	1000	1010111	×	101110101
0x05	1101011111	1	110101111	Y	101111011
0x06	1011101111	0	10110111	Z	1010101101
0x07	1011111101	1	10111101	[111110111
0x08	1011111111	2	11101101	i	111101111
0x09	11101111	2	11111111	1	111111011
LF	11101	4	101110111	λ	1010111111
0x0b	1101101111	5	101011011		101101101
0x0c	1011011101	6	101101011	2	1011011111
CR	11111	7	110101101	a	1011
0x0e	1101110101	8	110101011	ã	1011111
OxOf	1110101011	9	110110111	č	101111
0x10	1011110111		11110101	ď	101101
0x11	1011110101		110111101	ě	11
0x12	1110101101	<	111101101	f	111101
0x13	1110101111	=	1010101	a	1011011
0x14	1101011011	>	111010111	กั	101011
0x15	1101101011	?	1010101111	e b cde t ab i	1101
0x16	1101101101	ര	1010111101	ĭ	111101011
0x17	1101010111	A	1111101	k	10111111
0x18	1101111011	@ A B	11101011	ķ	11011
0x19	1101111101	C	10101101	m	111011
0x1a	1110110111	D	10110101	ñ	1111
0x1b	1101010101	E	1110111	ũ	111
Ox1 c	1101011101	F	11011011	p	111111
0x1d	1110111011	G	11111101	q	110111111
0x1 e	1011111011	H	101010101		10101
0x1f	1101111111	1	1111111	š	10111
space	1	J	111111101	ť	101
!	11111111	K	101111101	ũ	110111
	101011111	L	11010111	v	1111011
#	111110101	M	10111011	w	1101011
\$	111011011	N	11011101	×	11011111
96	1011010101	0	10101011	v	1011101
&	1010111011	P	11010101	ž	111010101
	101111111	Q	111011101	t ⊗	1010110111
(11111011	R	10101111	ì	110111011
)	11110111	S	1101111	}	1010110101
				~	1011010111
				127	1110110101

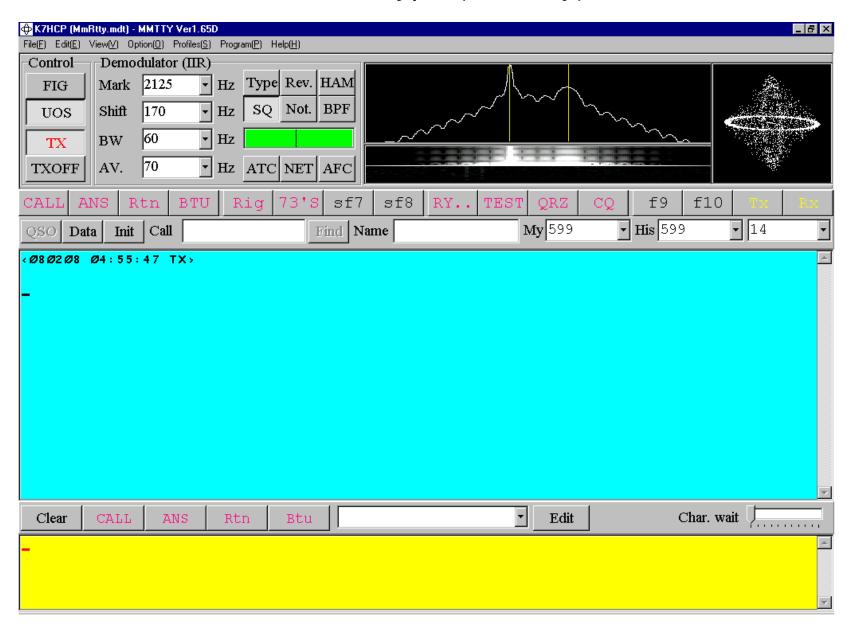
Some implementations may not support all control codes (less than 0x20)

Notice that Varicode is optimized for lower case transmissions.

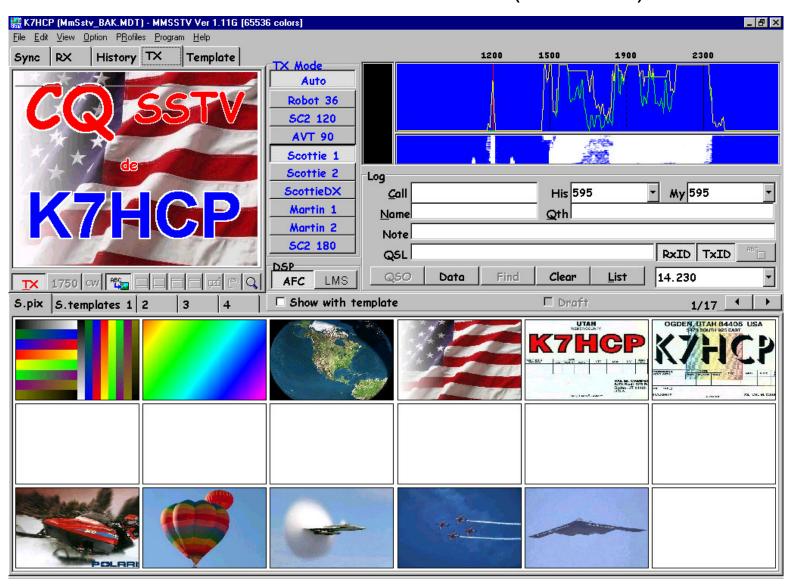
Digital Decoder Programs

PSK31 – Phase Shift Keying best for Psk31 DigiPan http://digipan.net/ RTTY - Radio TeleType best for Rtty http://amateur-radio.ca/ MmRTTY **TrueTTY** http://dxsoft.com/ SSTV - Slow Scan TV best for Sstv **MmSSTV** http://amateur-radio.ca/ CW - Morse Code **GetCw** http://dxsoft.com/ **Multi Mode programs** HamScope http://www.gsl.net/hamscope/ \$ supports most **MixW** http://mixw.net popular modes **Logging programs** AALog http://dxsoft.com/ **ACLog** http://n3fjp.com/

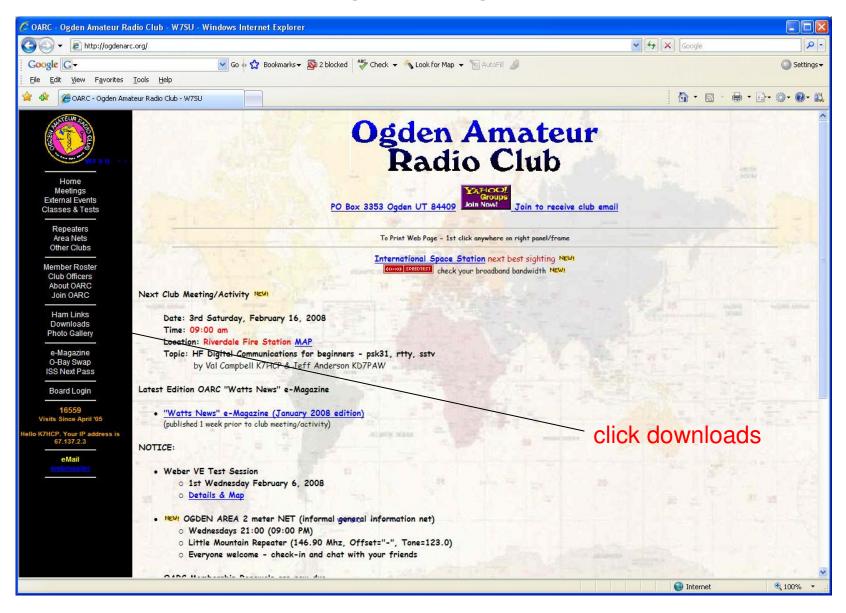
Radio Tele-Type (mmRtty)



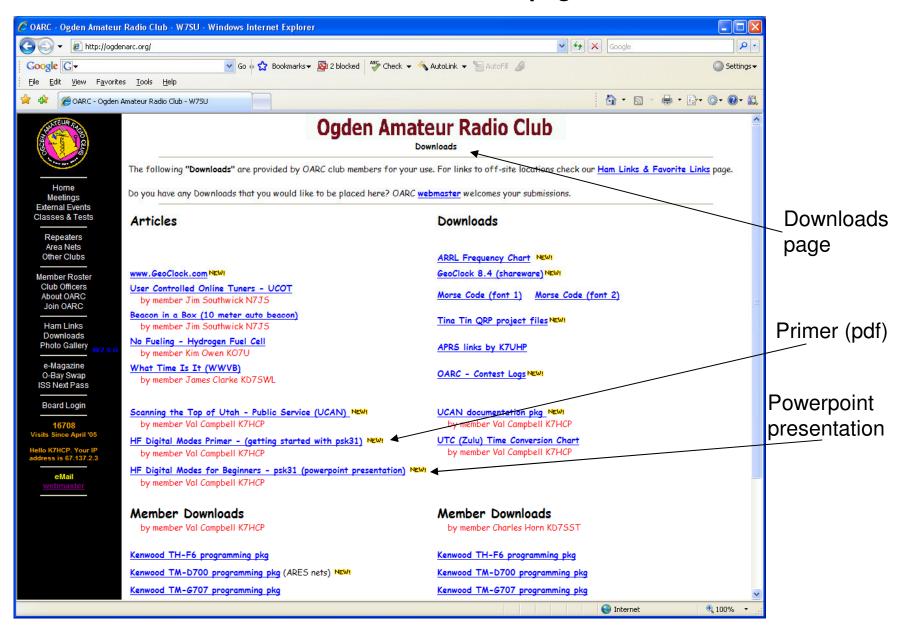
Slow Scan Amateur TV (mmSstv)



OgdenArc.org



Club's Website Downloads page



The End

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then click: downloads